PAPERS OF REXFORD G. TUGWELL

1911-1972

Accession Nos.: 44-134-1, 52-4:1, 52-5, 57-6, 59-12, 59-15, 61-2, 65-5, 66-5, 67-15, 69-4, 72-11, 73-33, 78-2, 82-14.

The Papers were presented to the Library by Rexford G. Tugwell. Mrs. Tugwell has reserved to herself for her lifetime, copyright interests in the unpublished manuscripts; otherwise Dr. and Mrs. Tugwell's copyright interest has been donated to the United States Government.

Quantity: 50 linear feet

Restrictions: None

Related Materials: Pre

President's Official File I and 1K (Department of Agriculture) President's Official File 6S (Department of Interior: Division of Territories and Island Possessions) President's Official File 208DD (Puerto Rico) President's Official File 400 - Federal Appointments: Puerto Rico President's Personal File 564 (Tugwell) President's Secretary's File: Puerto Rico President's Secretary's File: Department of Agriculture: Tugwell President's Secretary's File: Tugwell, Rexford G. Ezekiel Papers Gardner Jackson Papers Morgenthau Diaries Taussig Papers Wallace Papers Columbia Oral History Transcript on microfiche Fragmentary tapes and transcripts of the Tugwell Oral History Project at Warm Springs Wickard Papers

Biographical Note

1891, July 10	Born, Sinclairville, New York
1911-1915	Attended Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, University of Pennsylvania
1915-1918	Taught at the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Washington
1918	Served as manager of American University Union in Europe
1920	Began teaching at Columbia University
1922	Awarded doctorate from University of Pennsylvania
1932	Became a member of the "Brains Trust"
1933	Appointed Assistant Secretary of Agriculture
1934 1935	Appointed Under Secretary of Agriculture Director of the Resettlement Administration
1936	Resigned from the Department of Agriculture
1937	Resigned from Columbia University and became a vice president of the American Molasses Co.
1938	Appointed Chairman of the Planning Department of the New York City Planning Commission
1941	Appointed Chancellor of the University of Puerto Rico
1942	Appointed Governor of Puerto Rico and member of the Caribbean Commission
1946	Became professor of economics and director of the Institute of Planning at the University of Chicago
1949	Acted as visiting professor of political science at the London School of Economics
1957	Retired from the University of Chicago and the Caribbean Commission
1959	Served as Hillman Lecturer at Howard University
1961-1964	Acted as Puerto Rican development counselor

Biographical Note - continued

1962-1963	Taught at Columbia University Summer Session
1964-1965	Was counselor for the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
1965-1966	Served as research professor in political science at the University of Southern Illinois in Carbondale
1966-1979	Served as senior fellow in political science at the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
1979	Died July 21, 1979

Rexford Guy Tugwell was born in Sinclairville, New York, on July 10, 1891, and grew up in the rural areas of western New York. He was educated at the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce of the University of Pennsylvania, obtaining his doctorate in economics from that institution in 1922.

Throughout most of his adult life, Tugwell was associated with the academic community. In 1932 he had an opportunity to put his economic theories to practical use. With two Columbia colleagues, Raymond Moley and Adolf Berle, he became a member of Franklin D. Roosevelt's "Brains Trust". Among other things, he was involved in planning the Agriculture Adjustment Act. Tugwell was a champion of the public interest and advocated more government control over business. His strong opinions and aversion to compromise made him a very controversial figure during his years in public life.

In 1933, Tugwell was appointed an assistant secretary in the Department of Agriculture. He soon became involved in an attempt to reform the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906. A year later he was made Under Secretary of Agriculture and, in 1935, Director of the Resettlement Administration. His particular interest was in suburban resettlement which included the concept of the greenbelt or garden city.

After the 1936 election, Tugwell resigned from the Government. Following a brief stint as a vice president of the American Molasses Company, he was appointed chairman of the planning department of the New York City Planning Commission in 1938. In this post, Tugwell displayed both a thorough knowledge of planning and a talent for administration which won for him the admiration of his colleagues. He was also able to use these talents effectively as governor of Puerto Rico. When he was appointed governor in 1942, plans for a socio-economic revolution in Puerto Rico had already been made. Tugwell's greatest contribution was in helping to set up a strong and efficient administration to serve as a base for the revolution. He was the last colonial governor appointed to office. After his term in office the citizens of Puerto Rico were given the power to elect their own public officials.

Tugwell returned to teaching in 1946, becoming professor of economics and director of the Institute of Planning at the University of Chicago. He continued to serve as a member of the Caribbean Commission and as an advisor on Puerto Rican affairs.

In 1957, Tugwell retired from the University of Chicago and from the Caribbean Commission but remained active as a lecturer and writer. The many books he wrote include The Stricken Land, 1946; A Chronicle of Jeopardy, 1955; The Democratic Roosevelt, 1957; The Enlargement of the Presidency, 1960; The Light of Other Days, 1962; F.D.R.: Architect of an Era, 1967; The Brains Trust,

1968; and In Search of Roosevelt, 1972. Tugwell was affiliated with the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions in Santa Barbara, California from 1957 until his death on July 21, 1979.

The Tugwell Papers contain a large amount of correspondence relating to his writings and other professional activities. There are significant files on the Agricultural Adjustment Act, the Anglo-American Caribbean Commission, the New York City Planning Commission, Puerto Rico, University of Chicago Institute of Planning and on World Government. The files contain very little family correspondence.

A large accretion to the papers, received in 1982, has been integrated into the files. A list of materials added is found in the back of this finding aid.

The Tugwell Papers are divided into five series as follows:

CONTAINER CONTENTS

- 1-29 General Correspondence, 1927-1962:
 Incoming and outgoing personal, academic, business and political correspondence arranged alphabetically by subject or surname of correspondent, and thereunder chronologically. The dates following entries in this series indicate the dates of correspondence in these files.
- 30-42 Diaries, 1932-1961 and Related Material
 Tugwell's own recollections have been augmented
 by correspondence and newspaper clippings. The
 newspapers have been removed from the text and
 filed in separate folders in the same box with
 the text. There are time gaps in the diary and,
 at times, the entries are handwritten and in unpolished form.
- 43-50 Subject Files:
 Contains correspondence and reports relating to
 areas of special interest to Tugwell. Additional
 correspondence on these topics may be found in
 the General Correspondence File.
- 51-110 Speech and Writings File, 1911-1979:

 Manuscript and printed copies of speeches,
 lectures and articles have been arranged chronologically. This is followed by undated material, book manuscripts and proofs, and printed
 matter from other sources. This file also contains a small amount of correspondence relating
 to Tugwell's writings.
- 111-123 Clippings, Scrapbooks and Memorabilia:
 Consists of unarranged clippings, scrapbooks,
 diplomas, awards and souvenirs of Tugwell's
 activities and travels.

Books which accompanied the Tugwell Papers have been placed in the book collection of the Library.

TUGWELL PAPERS

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Book Reviews: The Art of Politics
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Book Reviews: Roosevelt's Revolution and Other
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Book Reviews: <u>Tugwell</u> and the New Deal by Bernard Sternsher

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Consumers' Research, Inc. 1933

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7 Daniels, Jonathan 1966-1977 Davis, Jerome 1933-1949 De del Mar, Roland H. 1962-1963 DeMars, Vernon 1944-1964 Descartes, Sol Luis 1969-1978 Deutsch, Boris 1971-1972 Di Do - Dy Dorfman, Joseph 1935-1976 Douglas, Paul H. 1933-1971 Douglas, William O. 1948-1971 Elmhirst, Leonard 1939-1974 Emmerich, Herbert 1937-1949 Encyclopedia of Social Sciences c. 1932-1933 Expenses 1965-1972 Ezekiel, Mordecai 1933-1939 8 Fa - Fe Ferry, W. H. vs. The Fund for the Republic, Inc., et al 1969 Fi - Fl Filler, Louis 1949-1954 Fisher, Louis 1971-1976 Fleming, John R. 1937-1977 Florence, P. Sargant 1950-1971 Food and Drug Administration 1968 Forest Service 1940-1941 Forum for Contemporary History 1971-1976 Fox, Dixon Ryan 1934-1940 Frank, Jerome 1939-1953 F.D.R. Avenue, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico - Use Study Franklin D. Roosevelt Library 1951-1979 9 Freidel, Frank 1951-1976 Friedmann, John 1969-1975 Fryer, Lee 1970 Fu Ga - Ge Garst, Jonathan 1938-1972 Gaus, John M. 1938-1951 General Education Board 1932

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11 Homan, Paul T. 1930-1952 Hoover, Calvin B. 1936-1953 Howard University Hu - Hy Hultgren, Thor 1929-1931 Hutchins, Robert M. 1966-1976 Huxley, Julian 1963 Ickes, Harold and Jane 1937-1965 Inquiries and Requests 1963-1964 Institute of Public Affairs 1941 Insular Affairs - Bell Commission 1941-1945 Inter American Defense College 1964-1966 International Development Services, Inc. 1962 Inventory of Center Papers and Publications 1966-1968

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21	Publishers: Penguin Books Publishers: Political Science Quarterly Publishers: Prentiss-Hall Publishers: Russell and Volkening - Literary Agents (4 folders) Publishers: Simon and Schuster Publishers: Southern Illinois Press Publishers: University of Chicago Press Publishers: University of Pennsylvania Press Publishers: Viking Press Publishers: W. W. Norton and Company Puerto Rico: Constitution 1965
22	Q Ra - Re Rand, J. H. 1932-1933 Refusals: Invitations not accepted Requests: Books for RGT or the Center Library Requests: Center Mailings Requests: Reproductions of Tugwell Material Requests: Use of Tugwell Papers at Roosevelt Library Retired Professors Registry Rh - Ri Ritchie-Calder 1970-1972 Ro
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- Agricultural Adjustment Act
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 Anglo-American Caribbean Commission
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49 Puerto Rican Affairs: Office of Puerto Rico -Colon, E. M. Puerto Rican Affairs: Munoz-Marin, Luis Puerto Rican Affairs: Packard, Walter D. Puerto Rican Affairs: Perez, Manuel A. Puerto Rican Affairs: Pinero, Jesus T. Puerto Rican Affairs: Puerto Rico Planning, Urbanizing and Zoning Board - Pico, Chr. Puerto Rican Affairs: Sugar Lands Authority -Velarde, Jose Acosta Puerto Rican Affairs: Miscellaneous University of Puerto Rico: Benitez, Jaimie-Chancellor University of Puerto Rico: Center of Investigations University of Puerto Rico: Department of Economics -Bird, Augusto University of Puerto Rico: Department of English -Lovett, Robert University of Puerto Rico: Library - Hayes, Tom University of Puerto Rico: Public Administration Program - Watson, J. R., Director University of Puerto Rico: Public Administration Conference, 10/29-11/2/45 University of Puerto Rico: Social Science Research Center

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SPEECH AND WRITINGS FILE

- June and October 1911 The Masten Park Chronicle
 March 1913 The Red & Blue
 November 1913 "The Sin", Snappy Stories
 October 1913-May 1914 The Red & Blue
 No Date In Red Bud a book of verse
- 52 Lists of Tugwell Writings (one folder)
 1921 "Country Life for America" The Pacific Review (3/22)
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December 1921 - "Economic Basis for Business" American Economic Review 1922 - "The Economic Basis of Public Interest", Ph.D. Thesis, University of Pennsylvania 1922 - "Concerning the State of New York" (Unpublished) April 1922 - "Guild Socialism and the Industrial Future", The International Journal of Ethics June 1922 - "Human Nature in Economic Theory" The Journal of Political Economy April 1923 - "The Life and Work of Simon Nelson Patten", The Journal of Political Economy April 1924 - "The Distortion of Economic Incentive", The International Journal of Ethics September 1924 - "Our Philosophy of Despair", The University Journal of Business October 15, 1924 - "The Agricultural Crisis", Review of The Agricultural Crisis, 1920-1923 by R. R. Enfield December 4, 1924 - "Economics and Ethics", Journal of Philosophy December 1924 - "How to Approach the Study of Economics", Christmas Conference, (Unpublished) December 1924 - "The Problem of Agriculture" Political Science Quarterly January 21, 1925 - "The Woman in the Sunbonnet" Review of The Woman on the Farm by Mary Meek Atkeson July 15, 1925 - "Society and Scientific Method" Review of Conservatism, Radicalism, and Scientific Method by Albert B. Wolfe 1926 - Review of The Confessions of a Capitalist by Ernest J. B. Beun 1926 - "The Dismal Science" Review of Three Economics Texts 1927 - Review of Political Myths and Economic Realities by Francis Delaisi April 6, 1927 - "America's War-Time Socialism" The Nation June 1927 - "McNary-Haugenism" (Unpublished) June 15, 1927 - "What Will become of the Farmer?" The Nation

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1928 - "Governor Smith's Dilemma", New Republic
1928 - "Government and Industry in the United
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1928 - "The Republicans and the Trade Commission",
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1928 - "Bankers Banks", New Republic

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1928 - "Speaking of Issues", New Republic

January 1928 - "Toward a National Prosperity" Taylor Society Discussion

January 19, 1928 - "Experience as Science", Journal of Philosophy

February 22, 1928 - Communism by Harold Laski, Book

Review for New Republic

April 18, 1928 - "The Paradox of Peace", Report of

Conference on the Cause and Cure of War and in

New Republic

May 1928 - "Farm Relief - 1928 Model", The New Republic

May 2, 1928 - "Hunger, Cold and Candidates", The New Republic

May 16, 1928 - "Contemporary Economics", The New Republic

May 16, 1928 - "Governor or President?", The New Republic

May 16, 1928 - "Russian Fact - Communist Doctrine" The New Republic

May 30, 1928 - "Platforms and Candidates", The New Republic

June 6, 1928 - "Experimental Control In Russian Industry", Political Science Quarterly

June 13, 1928 - "Our Scientific Tariff", The New Republic

July 11, 1928 - "Wage-Pressure and Efficiency", The New Republic

December 1928 - "Reflections on Farm Relief" Political Science Quarterly

March 1929 - "Farm Relief and a Permanent Agriculture", The Annuals of Political and Social Science

1930 - Review of Robots or Men? A French Workman's Experience in American Industry by Henri Dubreuil

1930 - Review of America Looks Abroad: The New Economic Horizons by Paul M. Magur

c. 1930 - "The Tariff and International Relations" January 1930 - "The Conditions of an Agricultural Policy" Radio Speech

June-December 1930 - "The Agricultural Policy of France", Political Science Quarterly

August 14, 1930 - "Human Nature and Social Economy" The Journal of Philosophy

1931 - "The Theory of Occupational Obsolescence", Political Science Quarterly

August 26, 1931 - "Toward Unemployment Insurance" Review of The Problem of Unemployment by Paul H. Douglas and Aaron Director

CONTAINER CONTENTS 54 1921-1928 - Course Notes, Outlines, Bibliographies, Exams and Term Papers for Economics Courses at Columbia College 1932 - "Social Objectives in Education" General 55 Education Board January 30, 1932 - "Rural America in Distress - Is There a Way out for the Farmer?", Luncheon Discussion, League for Industrial Democracy January 30, 1932 - "Responsibility and Economic Distress", NBC Radio June 1932 - "The Modern Temper and the Economic Life", Colgate University 1933-1934 - Articles "Untrod Paths" (two versions) "The Senior Partner" "An Experiment in Reconstruction" "Economy of Efficiency" "NRA and AAA" "Diversified Attack" "Taking the Initiative" "A New Bottle for New Wine" "The President's Monetary Plan" Untitled: On the Possibility of War "Design for Government" (six articles) "Design for Living" Untitled: Legislators and the Press "Nationalism and Internationalism" Untitled: Recovery and International Affairs Untitled: On Soil "Enough to Eat" "Credit and Banking for the Farmers" "25.8 Grains of Gold Nine-Tenths Fine" "Codes and Agreements" "Adjusting the Nation's Backbone" "Men Without Work" March-April 1933 - The Official Record, U.S. Department of Agriculture March 18, 1933 - "Jobs in the Woods", CBS Radio Address March 20, 1933 - "Restoration of Farmers' Purchasing Power", National Farm and Home Hour March 21, 1933 - Address for National Farm and Home June 24, 1933 - "Design for Government", Federal Bar Associations of Western New York July 16, 1933 - "The Ideas Behind the New Deal" New York Times Magazine August 4, 1933 - "Our Lands in Order", NBC Radio August 14, 1933 - "The Process of Recovery", Liberty

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55 continued August 17-September 20, 1933 - Log of Trip Through Ten Western States

October 1933 - "The Earner Comes Into His Own" The American Legion Monthly

October 24, 1933 - "The Copeland Bill-and the Food Industries", Grocery Trade News

October 29, 1933 - "Tugwell Talks 'Sound Money' in New Terms", Adult Education Association Address

October 30, 1933 - An Interview Between Mrs. Isabella Greenway, Congresswoman-elect from Arizona and Tugwell in the NRA Program - CBS Radio

November 14, 1933 - "Managing Money"

November 15, 1933 - "The Prospect for the Future", Grace Church Parish House, Brooklyn, New York

November 16, 1933 - "The Economics of the Recovery Program", Institute of Arts and Sciences

November 18, 1933 - "Freedom for Fakes", Today

November 28, 1933 - "The Farm Price Level", Fortune

December 1933 - "How Shall We Pay For Recovery?"
The American Magazine

December 29, 1933 - "The Place of Government in a National Land Program", Joint Meeting of the American Economic Association, America Statistical Association, and the Farm Economic Assoc.

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1934 - "Shall We Consent to Idleness?" Commonwealth Club (not given)

1934 - Drafts of Newspaper Column, United Features January 14, 1934 - "Renewed Frontiers", New York Times

January 20, 1934 - "The Planned Use of the Land", Today

January 25, 1934 - "The Progressive Tradition", Union College

January 26, 1934 - "Taking Stock", University of Cincinnati

February 2, 1934 - Remarks in Conservation Series, NBC Farm and Home Hour

February 2, 1934 - "Wine, Women and the New Deal", Women's National Democratic Club "The Methodists Are Offended", Relates to "Wine, Women and the New Deal"

February 12, 1934 - "A New Deal for the Consumer", Columbia Alumni Luncheon

April 21, 1934 - "The Return to Democracy", American Society of Newspaper Editors

April 26, 1934 - Address on the meaning of the New Deal to college men, Dartmouth College

April 28, 1934 - "Economic Freedom and the Farmers", New York State Bankers Association

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56 continued April 28, 1934 - "America Takes Hold of Its Destiny", Today

May 1, 1934 - "The Social Responsibility of Technical Workers", Organizations of Government Employees

May 11, 1934 - Address before the Consumers' League of Ohio

May 12, 1934 - Address at Oberlin College

May 15, 1934 - "Conservation Redefined", 50th Anniversary of the Founding of New York's Forest Preserve

May 21, 1934 - "Relief and Reconstruction", National Conference of Social Workers

June 1934 - "The Farmers Control of Industry"

June 29, 1934 - "Nature and Agricultural Adjustment", Annual Farm and Home Picnic, Brookings, South Dakota

July 31, 1934 - Address on Farm Policy, CBS Radio August 1934 - "Commitments for Tomorrow", New York Herald Tribune

August 1934 - "Toward Sustained Recovery", New York Herald Tribune

August 8, 1934 - Address before the Niagara County Pioneer Association, Olcott Beach, New York

August 15, 1934 - Address at Clemson College, South

October 24, 1934 - Address before the International Institute of Agriculture

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January 28, 1935 - "Argument in Washington", Institute of Arts and Sciences

February 19, 1935 - "The Problem of Social Insecurity", Chicago Dental Society

March 1935 - "A Fireside Symposium", Columbia University Quarterly

April 9, 1935 - "A Third Economy", Rochester Teachers' Association

May 3, 1935 - "National Significance of Recent Trends in Farm Population", Conference on Population Studies in Relation to Social Planning

June 10, 1935 - Commencement Address, University of New Mexico

June 22, 1935 - "No More Frontiers", Today
August 1935 - "Your Future and Your Nation", The

New Mexico Quarterly

August 1935 - Social Organization Inventions "Dangerous Patents" by Laury L. Willof. Reviewed
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August-September 1935 - "Reflections in Mid-Stream"
August 7, 1935 - Address at the Tompkins County
Development Meeting, Ithaca, N.Y.

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December 2, 1935 - "The Reason for Resettlement" NBC

December 26, 1935 - "Rigid and Flexible Prices", Opening Remarks for American Economic Association 1936 - Article on the 1936 Election

February 5, 1936 - Cincinnati Speech on Resettlement

September 1936 - "Changing Acres", <u>Current History</u> January 10, 1937 - "Behind the Farm Problem: Rural Poverty", The New York Times Magazine

Poverty", The New York Times Magazine
February 1937 - "Cooperation and Resettlement"
Current History

February 17, 1937 - "The Meaning of the Greenbelt Towns", The New Republic

May 1937 - "Is a Farmer-Labor Alliance Possible?", Harpers

October 1937 - "On the Troublesome 'X'", Philosophy of Science

October 6, 1937 - "Wesley Mitchell: An Evaluation" The New Republic

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1938 - "City Planning Commission"
February 1938 - "Land of Plenty", Current History
December 1937 and March 1938 - "Alexander Hamilton:
Nation-Maker", Columbia University Quarterly
October 6, 1938 - "The Government of the City of
New York", New School for Social Research
October 6, 1938 - "Third Term", Herald-Tribune

October 6, 1938 - "Third Term", Herald-Tribune Forum November 22, 1938 - Meeting on Housing and Recre-

ation, Citizens Housing Council of New York September and December 1938 - "Francis Lieber: German Scholar in America", Columbia University Quarterly

December 13, 1938 - Address Prepared for Mayor LaGuardia to be given at New Orleans

December 31, 1938 - Annual Report of the City Planning Commission and the Department of City Planning

January 27, 1939 - "The Fourth Power", Dinner of the American Institute of Planners and the American Planning and Civic Association

February 12, 1939 - "It's Tough!", National Youth Administration Address on WOR

March 1939 - "Notes on the Uses of Exactitude in Politics", Political Science Quarterly

March 29, 1939 - "Veblen and 'Business Enterprise'"
The New Republic

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April 1939 - "Strategy" April 26, 1939 - "Frightened Liberals", <u>The New</u> Republic

January-June 1939 - Interim Report of the City Planning Commission and the Department of City Planning

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July 26, 1939 - After the New Deal V.: "We Have Bought Ourselves Time to Think" The New Republic October 20, 1939 - Ezekiel Comments on the New Deal October 24, 1939 - "The Education of a President" The Commentator

October 25, 1939 - "Less Business in Government", The New Republic

December 4-7, 1939 - Luncheon Address, The Fifth Annual Southeastern Planning Conference

December 31, 1939 - Annual Report of the City Planning Commission and the Department of City Planning

1939 - Unpublished Articles

1940 - Untitled Article on the Third Term

January 1940 - "The Superpolitical", <u>Journal of</u> Social Philosophy

January 16, 1940 - "Does Roosevelt Want A Third Term?", Look

January 18-19, 1940 - Conference on Planning Problems and Administration

January 25-26, 1940 - "Planning in New York City" American Institute of Planners

February 28, 1940 - "Recreational and City Planning" Third Metropolitan Conference on Group Work and Recreation

March 1940 - "The Survivor"

March 1, 1940 - "The Triple-Threat Man" (La Guardia)

March 1, 1940 - "Why Mr. Roosevelt Cannot Speak"

March 4, 1940 - "Forester's Heart" (Silcox) The New Republic

March 7, 1940 - "What Should America Do for the 'Joads'?", America's Town Meeting of the Air

March 14, 1940 - "The Men of Israel and the Men of Egypt"

March 27, 1940 - Notes on Speech Before the Municipal Art Society Dinner

April 1940 - "The Sloping Walls of Casa Grande" Atlantic Monthly

April 15, 1940 - "Parts of a New Civilization", Review of Magic Motorways by Norman Bel Geddes for The Saturday Review of Literature

May 13, 1940 - "Must We Draft Roosevelt?", The New Republic

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- June 7, 1940 "Fateful Choice", The George Washington University Conference on Economic Policy
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- Third Term", Look
 Summer 1940 "Planning for Living", Child Study
 July 8-11, 1940 "San Francisco as Seen From New
 York", National Conference on Planning
- Autumn 1940 "Implementing the General Interest" Public Administration Review
- November 18, 1940 "Must We Socialize Business to Restore Prosperity?", Discussion Text of the 52nd "Wake Up, America!" Radio Forum Broadcast
- November 30, 1940 "Prospects for Tommorrow", Progressive Education Association Conference

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- January 27, 1941 "The Instruments for Securing National Welfare", National Economic and Social Planning Association
- January 27, 1941 "The Real Estate Dilemma"
- April 3, 1941 "Fairchild Revisited"
- April 22, 1941 Introduction to Cleveland Rodgers' Manuscript
- May 22, 1941 "Public Housing Projects Point the Way", New York Post
- Summer 1941 "Hay Fever", The Land
- June 1941 "The Battle for Democracy" [Excerpt] for Norman Cousin's A Treasury of Democracy
- June 23-July 4, 1941 "Earthbound", Institute of Public Affairs
- August 8, 1941 "On Being False to Any Man" Ohio University
- August 27, 1941 "The Purpose of Our University", University of Puerto Rico
- September 19, 1941 Inaugural Address as Governor of Puerto Rico
- October 1941 "The Crisis of Freedom", Common Sense
- October 1941 "The Directive", Journal of Social Philosophy and Jurisprudence
- Philosophy and Jurisprudence October 28, 1941 - Governor's Message to the First Special Session of the 15th Legislature
- November 11, 1941 Armistice Day Address
- December 1941 "Investigation into Administrative Responsibilities Under the 500 Acre Limitation on Land Holdings in the Organic Act for Puerto Rico"
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- 1942 Changing the Colonial Climate, The story, from his official messages, of Tugwell's efforts to bring Democracy to Puerto Rico

62 continued February 10, 1942 - Governor's Messages to the Second Regular Session of the 15th Legislature March 5, 1942 - Governor's Special Message to the Second Regular Session of the 15th Legislature March 19, 1942 - Radio Speech on "Escuela Del Aire" June 9-11, 1942 - "A Message to the People" series of three radio addresses

June 30, 1942 - Radio Address to the People of Puerto Rico re Defense Efforts

July 1942 - Statement to Sub-Committee of Senate Appropriations Committee

July 4, 1942 - Address for July 4 Celebration (Read by Dr. Gallardo)

July 13, 1942 - "Puerto Rico Also Serves" The New Republic

October 27, 1942 - Message of Governor Tugwell to the Third Special Session of the 15th Legislature November 11, 1942 - Armistice Day Address

November 19, 1942 - Message of Governor Tugwell at the Dedication of Dos Bocas Dam

December 24, 1942 - Christmas Greetings from Governor Tugwell

1943 - Forty-third Annual Report of the Governor of Puerto Rico

1943 - Message to the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House

1943 - Statement to the Sub-Committee of the Senate Committee of Territories and Insular Affairs to Study the Social and Economical Conditions of Puerto Rico

February 9, 1943 - Message to the 15th Legislature at its Third Regular Session

March 4, 1943 - Message to the Free World Association

July 1943 - Radio Recording regarding Puerto Rico February 15, 1944 - Message to the 15th Legislature at its Fourth Regular Session

February 16, 1944 - Proposed Budget for 1944-1945 and Governor's Budget Message

February 21, 1944 - Analysis of S.1407 (The Organic Act Reform Bill for Puerto Rico)

March 1, 1944 - Message to Members of the Legislature

May 12, 1944 - Statement in connection with the veto of Senate Bill No. 5 - the "Teachers' Retirement Act"

February 6, 1945 - Message to Puerto Rican Soldiers in Panama

February 13, 1945 - Message to the 16th Legislature at its First Regular Session

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62 continued October 29, 1945 - Proclamation regarding returning servicemen

November 9, 1945 - Welcome to Returning Puerto Rican Soldiers

December 17, 1945 - Office of Information for Puerto Rico - Radio Address

January 3, 1946 - Interview on Status of Puerto Rico

February 12, 1946 - Message to the 16th Legislature at its Second Regular Session

March 14, 1946 - Report on Second West Indian Conference

April 1946 - Tugwell's Preliminary Draft of a World Consitution

April 26, 1946 - Address at Ceremony of Selective Service Awards

August 30, 1946 - Speech at the Inauguration of Governor Jesus T. Pinero

November 10, 1946 - "The Making of World Government" University of Chicago Round Table

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April 28, 1947 - "Little Brother's Growing Up!" World Week

June 5, 1947 - Review of Welfare and Planning in the West Indies by T. S. Simey for Journal of Political Economy

September 30, 1947 - "Notes on Some Implications of Oneness in the World", Common Cause

October 9, 1947 - Introductory Address - Henry Osborne Lectures, University of Chicago

October 29, 1947 - Speech for Progressive Citizens of America

November 19-20, 1947 - "Problems of Reconstruction in Puerto Rico", Round Table on Undeveloped Areas

December 27, 1947 - "Enlightened Unselfishness Down South", Review of The United States and the Caribbean by Dexter Perkins for Saturday Review of Literature

1948 - "The Study of Planning As a Scientific Endeavor", The Michigan Academy of Science, Arts, and Letters Fiftieth Annual Report

1948 - Remarks for Greendale's Decennial Celebra-

1948 - Wallace and the Progressive Party Speeches and Articles

March 22, 1948 - Review of My Paradise is Hell by Albert Balink for the New York Post

April 1, 1948 - "The Elements of A Progressive Foreign Policy"

June 1948 - "The Preparation of A President"

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	Central Planning and Control in War and Peace by Sir Oliver Franks for Public Administration Review December 1948 - "The New Deal in Retrospect" The
64	Western Political Quarterly Theory of Planning Lectures - Nos. 1 - 20, University of Chicago [No. 12 missing]
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66	February 1949 - "A Planner's View of Agriculture's Future", Journal of Farm Economics February 1949 - "Can the United Nations Become a World Government?", Common Cause April 1949 - Review of Property, Wealth, Land: Allocation, Planning and Development by Myres Smith McDougal and David Haber April 1949 - "Progressives and the Presidency" The Progressive May 1949 - "Beyond Malthus: Numbers and Resources", Common Cause May 2, 1949 - "Must We Amend the U.S. Constitution?" Common Cause July 1949 - "Great Rehearsal or Great Compromise?" Common Cause July 1949 - "Variation on a Theme by Cooley" Ethics August 1949 - "The Industrialization of Rural Areas" Agricultural Economics Conference September 1949 - "The 'Looking Outward' of the
67	Americans", The Antioch Review December 1949 - "The New Deal: The Available Instruments of Governmental Power", The Western Political Quarterly December 1949 - "Earthbound: The Problem of Planning and Survival", The Antioch Review 1950 - "Letters from Latter Day Britain" Common Cause

67 continued 1950 - "Prospect for Survival" February 1950 - British Election Radio Speech April 1950 - "To Succor the Weak", Common Cause July 1950 - "Wonders May Not Cease", Agricultural Economics Society September 1950 - "The New Deal: The Progressive Tradition", The Western Political Quarterly
November 29, 1950 - "Britain's Travail", Review of Crisis in Britain: Plane and Achievements of the Labour Government and Five Years of British Labour 1945-1950: A Symposium Winter 1950 - "Grass Roots Democracy - Myth or Reality?", Review of TVA and the Grass Roots, A Study in the Sociology of Formal Organization by Philip Selznick for Public Administration

1950-1951 - Articles on New York City January 1951 - "On Being A Brother's Keeper" (Letters from Latter-Day Britain XIV) Common

Cause January 1951 - Conclusions from The Groundnut Affair by Alan Wood, Common Cause April 1951 - "One World-One Wealth", Ethics

May 1951 - "Governmental Planning at Mid-Century" The Journal of Politics

> May 1951 - "The Consequences of Korea" Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists

June 1951 - "The Uses of Adversity", Common Cause June and September 1951 - "The New Deal: The Decline of Government", The Western Political Quarterly

October-December 1951 - "Beyond Nationalism", The Political Quarterly

December 6, 1951 - "Caribbean Obligations", University of Florida

April 1952 - "Inquest on Nationalization", Ethics May 25, 1952 - "What Does Puerto Rico Mean to Us?" Northwestern University Reviewing Stand

June & September 1952 - "The New Deal: The Rise of

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68 continued 1954 - "The Place of Planning", Lectures on the Place of Planning in Society with Special Reference to Puerto Rico

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February 12, 1955 - "Rebirth of an Undeveloped Island", Saturday Review

October 1955 - "The Fuel of Magnificence: The Case of Puerto Rico", Confluence

January 1956 - "The Fallow Years of Franklin D. Roosevelt", Ethics

Spring 1956 - "Franklin D. Roosevelt on the Verge of the Presidency", The Antioch Review

April 1956 - "An Invitation to Leadership", Address at Terre Haute, Indiana

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"Knowing Society"

"The Economy of Human Energy", The Nation

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"An Engineer and the Price System: Mr. Hoover's

Economic Policy", Columbia University
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"The Principle of Planning and the Institutions of Laissez Faire"

"Industrial Ugliness"

"Driven Thinking"

"Green Counties"

"Revolutionary Instrumentalism", Review of Marx and Lenin, the Science of Revolution by Max Eastman

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"The Role of the State in American Economic Life"

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"Devices for Achievement" "Sellers Beware Again" "An Economists View of the Depression" Untitled Article on Land Problems Handwritten Notes "The New Course of International Trade", Address to the XII General Assembly "The Municipal Net" "Notes on the Bankruptcy of Citles" Lecture on Political Campaigns Notes on FDR and related topics Articles on Planning "A Design for Government", New York Times "A Closer Integration of Rural and Urban Life Is A Definite Part of the Future Pattern" "A Memoranda Concerning the Problem of Agriculture" Economics Manuscripts "The New Deal: The Contributions of Herbert Hoover" "Monetary Preliminaries" "The Hundred Days"

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"Intimations of Resettlement" "The World Economic Conference" "The 'Tugwell Bill' Becomes Unamerican" "Beginnings of the New Deal" Review of The Letters of Theodore Roosevelt: Years of Preparation edited by Elting E. Morrison, F.D.R.: His Personal Letters: Early Years and F.D.R.: His Personal Letters: 1905-1928 edited by Elliott Roosevelt "The New Deal: The Rise of Business" "The Distortion of Economic Incentive" International Journal of Ethics "Puerto Rico's Bootstraps" "Teleology and Property Rights" Article on Planning Untitled Fiction Manuscript "The Social Sciences Today" "Home Rule for the Metropolis" The Democratic Roosevelt - Reviews

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	Hapgood Correspondence (Copies) "The Brains Trust"
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73	Incomplete Manuscript on Economics
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	Roosevelt at Warm Springs, Georgia
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76	Resettlement (2 folders)
	"Resettlement Administration" - Dissertation by
	Marie Panor 1951
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	Roosevelt and Others (2 folders) Tugwell Interview by Charles O. Jackson -
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77	"Argument Preliminary to an Educational Plan" 1961
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"Balance Growth" 1977

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"The Rule of Self-Restraint" n.d.

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	Center List of Tugwell Publications "Politics and the Public Interest: LaGuardia, Moses, Tugwell and Planning in New York City, 1936-1941" by Mark I. Gelfand
80	Manuscript on Planning (13 parts) Material on the Presidency Proposed Conference on Presidential Powers 1970 (3 folders)
81	Grover Cleveland - Reference Material for Book Roosevelt's Revolution - Fragment of Manuscript Roosevelt's Revolution - Notes and Correspondence Roosevelt's Revolution - Addendum Brains Trust - Reference Material for Book The Practice of Democracy - Manuscript
82	The Second Roosevelt, (1957) Chapters 20-31
83	The Second Roosevelt, Page Proofs
84	The Second Roosevelt, Galley Proof and Manuscript - Part I
85	The Second Roosevelt, Manuscript - Part II
86	Art of Politics (1958)
87	The Enlargement of the Presidency (1960) Foundry Proof
88	The Enlargement of the Presidency, Manuscript
89	The Light of Other Days (1962), Foundry Proof and Setting Proof
90	How They Became President (1965), Manuscript
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123	Scrapbook - University of Pennsylvania 1911

^{*}Oversize

The Diary and Journal Notes of Rexford Guy Tugwell

The diary of Rexford Guy Tugwell begins in November, 1932 and, with wide time gaps, runs until the end of 1949. [There are "notes" for the years, 1950-1961 but nothing substantial or systematic.] During this period, Rexford Tugwell held the following positions: advisor to President-elect Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, Under Secretary of Agriculture, Director of the Resettlement Administration, American Molasses Company executive, Chairman of the New York City Planning Commission, Chancellor of the University of Puerto Rico, Governor of Puerto Rico and Professor of Political Science and Director of the Planning Program in the University of Chicago.

The focus is on individuals, events, and, of course, Rexford Guy Tugwell. As a diarist the author is always capable and frequently profound. From one of the original New Deal architects the reader is offered pointed impressions of New Deal personalities as Tugwell bares their vagaries and machinations with unremitting candor. On occasion, later evidence tells us, some of these impressions fall wide of the mark but the author refuses to return and "correct" his judgements.

Tugwell also concerns himself with the germination and implementation of ideas; the management as well as mismanagement of national government, the philosophy of administration and the day by day activities of an individual who helped to shape Franklin Roosevelt's reform program. Perhaps the diarist is at his best as he carefully records the struggle to bring the New Deal to the woefully backward island state of Puerto Rico. Equally interesting are the entries describing the confused liberal in postwar America.

Briefly put, the diary of Rexford Guy Tugwell should stand as a credible and valuable witness to a complex era.

December, 1932.

During the thirty day period covered in this segment of the diary Rexford G. Tugwell [whose name will hereafter by abbreviated to RGT] served as an advisor to Franklin D. Roosevelt, President-elect of the United States. Among the topics and events discussed: conversations between RGT and President-elect Roosevelt in Albany and New York City; economic beliefs of RGT; proposed White House conference; European war debts; exchange of telegrams between President Hoover and Governor Roosevelt; the President and President-elect administrators; agenda of the London Economic Conference; relief measures; RGT on the depression; need for a new tax structure; RGT's interest in agriculture and farm relief; his rejection of McNary-Haugenism; crop reduction and the domestic allotment plan.

Other topics covered: the proposed Roosevelt cabinet; the American business community; the Agricultural Adjustment Administration bill; Roosevelt's financial policies; the food and drug bill; the international financial conference; Roosevelt as president; National Recovery Act and the Federal budget.

Among the persons mentioned in more than a routine way are: Raymond Moley, A.A. Berle, William Woodin, Herbert Hoover, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Samuel Rosenman, Norman Davis, E.E. Davis, Robert Wagner, Henry Stimson and Felix Frankfurter.

Also M.L. Wilson, Jesse Straus, Robert LaFollette, Cordell Hull, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Lewis Douglas, George Peek, Donald Henderson, Louis Brandeis, Father Charles Coughlin, Ramsey McDonald and Hugh Johnson.

Appended to this portion of the diary is the original draft of a telegram sent by Roosevelt to Hoover in response to the latter's request that Roosevelt join in appointing members of the commission to examine the debts.

Box 30

"Diary 1933"

Part I January 4, 1933 - February 27, 1933 Part II March 31, 1933 - May 31, 1933

RGT continues, in the winter and spring of 1933, as advisor to Franklin D. Roosevelt. He is also appointed assistant secretary of Agriculture.

For this period the diary is concerned with the following: measures to be implemented after the inauguration of Roosevelt; world economic conditions; reduction of the British debt; proposed currency management; governmental organization and re-organization; general agricultural situation; domestic banking; Japanese aggression in the Far East; parity; RGT offers his impressions of Roosevelt, LaGuardia and Morgenthau; Farm leader conference; unemployment and the reorganization of the Department of Agriculture.

Among persons prominently mentioned are:
Franklin D. Roosevelt, Henry A. Wallace, Raymond
Moley, A.A. Berle, Herbert Feis, James Byrnes,
Fiorello LaGuardia, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Henry
Stimson, Nicholas Murray Butler, Beardsley Ruml,
Lewis Douglas, Bernard Baruch and M.L. Wilson.

Box 31

"Diary 1934"

March 6, 1934 - December 31, 1934

In this period RGT served in the Department of Agriculture, first as assistant secretary and then as under secretary.

Topics covered include: RGT's "fact-finding" tour of the Caribbean, his impressions of Puerto Rico, anti-Tugwell campaign; Bourbon Democrats; domestic legislation; reorganization of Agriculture and Interior; English agriculture; a discussion of the origins of the social security program; RGT's trip to Europe in the fall of 1934.

Additional subjects are: economic and agricultural conditions in Belgium, France, and

Box 31 continued

Great Britain; RGT's impression of U.S. State
Department personnel serving overseas; RGT's
meeting with Mussolini; foreign trade; the State
Department as a career; governmental reorganization; Tennessee Valley Authority; food and drug
bill; creation of a public works program;
conditions in Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands;
agricultural policy; land program; unemployment
insurance; Canadian politics and the NRA timber
code.

Among the persons mentioned are: Harry Hopkins, Frances Perkins, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Henry A. Wallace, Harold Ickes, Thomas Corcoran, Ernest K. Lindley, Jerome Frank, Louis Brandis, Eleanor Roosevelt, Lorena Hickok, David Lilienthal, Burton K. Wheeler and Benito Mussolini.

Box 32

"Diary 1935"

January 16, 1935 - September 10, 1935.

In 1935 RGT continued to serve as Under Secretary of Agriculture.

Subjects discussed include: food and drug legislation; rural rehabilitation; domestic politics;
world political situation; Germany's plan of
conquest; World Court; the dismissal of Jerome
Frank, Alger Hiss, Gardiner Jackson and Lee
Pressman from the Department of Agriculture; RGT's
threat to resign; the resettlement program; U.S.
Agriculture; the public works program; Bankhead
bill; memorandum of an interview with Judge
Brandeis; RGT on the American character and institutions

Personalities appearing in this portion of the diary are: Royal S. Copeland, Ellison "Cotton Ed" Smith, Franklin D. Roosevelt, H.A. Wallace, Wendell Willkie, W.E. Dodd, Burton K. Wheeler, Huey Long, Chester Davis, Harry Hopkins, Brooks Hayes, Raymond Moley and Jerome Frank.

Box 32

"Diary 1939-1941"

November 19, 1939 - December 25, 1941

There are no diary entries for the period January 1, 1936 to November 18, 1939. At least this Box 32

segment was not found among the records. Thus, there is no mention of RGT as Resettlement Administrator, nor of his resignation from Government service or his brief term with Charles Taussig's American Molasses Company.

When the diary resumes, in November, 1939, RGT is in the Fiorello LaGuardia Administration as Chairman of the New York City Planning Commission.

Topics under discussion include the following: the possibility of RGT's return to government service; "notes on the Wallace candidacy;" [dated December 4, 1939]; domestic politics and the 1940 election; New York City Planning Commission; the invasion of Denmark and Norway; LaGuardia-Wallace feud; the fall of France; Democratic National Convention; Ickes and the vice presidency; projected reorganization of the Agriculture and Interior Departments; election of 1940; dollar-a-year men; study and hearings on Puerto Rican economy and land system; U.S. Forest Service; "conversation with Senator Munoz-Marin, President of Puerto Rican Senate"; European situation; U.S. Caribbean policy.

Also: Puerto Rican agriculture; New York
Politics; German invasion of Russia; RGT's
appointment as Chancellor of the University of
Puerto Rico; Senate confirmation; conditions in
Puerto Rico; El Mundo's reaction to RGT's appointment; student demonstrations; President Roosevelt's
appointment of RGT as Governor of Puerto Rico;
Puerto Rican cabinet appointments; inauguration;
Puerto Rican politics and the nationalist movement;
legislative program; "Remarks at the Dedication of
the Garzas Hydro-Electric Plant"; Japanese
aggression in the Far East; attack on Pearl Harbor;
President Roosevelt's War Message to the Congress;
and Puerto Rico in wartime.

Individuals discussed or frequently mentioned include the following; Franklin D. Roosevelt, Harold Ickes, A.A. Berle, Fiorello LaGuardia, Lee Pressman, Henry A. Wallace, E.K. Lindley, Norman Thomas, James Farley, Arthur Krock, Robert Moses and Felix Frankfurter.

Others are: Leon Henderson, Benjamin Cohen, Burton K. Wheeler, Charles Taussig, William Herridge, Thomas Corcoran, Luis Munoz-Marin, Elliot Janeway, Martin Travieso, John Wheeler-Bennett; Wayne Coy, Edward Flynn, Sumner Welles, Robert LaFolette, Millard Tydings, J. Lawton Collins, Celestino Iriarte and Leon Falk.

Box 33

"Memoirs 1942"

This segment is concerned with RGT as governor of Puerto Rico.

Subjects include: Puerto Rico and national defense; the Guayama sugar strike: wartime problems in Puerto Rico, the Coalitionist Party, El Mundo's anti-RGT campaign; European war; Puerto Rican Politics; German submarines in the Caribbean area; the governorship of Puerto Rico; the food problem and war rationing; Anglo-American Caribbean Commission; "Hennings Affair"; Puerto Rican attorney general controversy; political and social conditions in Puerto Rico; unemployment; political rifts; supply problem; Puerto Rican legislature; tax legislation; Byrd Committee; expropriations and fiscal problems.

Among the individuals mentioned are: J. Lawton Collins, Robert Moses, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Luis Munoz-Marin, Martin Travieso, Tom Hennings, Charles Taussig, Abe Fortas, George A. Malcolm and Martha Gellhorn.

Box 33

"Diary 1943"

January 1, 1943 - December 31, 1943

RGT continues in the governorship.

There are discussions concerning: social and economic conditions in Puerto Rico; Chavez Senate Com-mittee (investigating Puerto Rican Affairs); Bell House Committee; Puerto Rican politics; wartime Washington; President Roosevelt on Winston Churchill; Anglo-American Caribbean Commission; teacher shortage in Puerto Rico; government operations.

Personalities include: Dennis Chavez, Robert Taft, Ralph Brewster, C. Jasper Bell, Millard Tydings, Tom Hennings, Robert Lovett, Abe Fortas, James Domengeaux, Dan R. McGeehee, Luis Munoz-Marin, Harry Hopkins, Thomas Corcoran, Milo Perkins, Cordell Hull. Enclosures: transcript of Chavez Committee hearings, <u>Life</u> article on Puerto Rico, various newspaper clippings and a few photographs.

Boxes 33-34

"Diary 1944"

Box 33

Part I January 1, 1944 - June 30, 1944

Box 34

Part II July 1, 1944 - December 31, 1944

RGT's fourth year as Governor of Puerto Rico.

Box 33

Part I.

Among the subjects appearing in this segment of the diary are the following: Puerto Rican politics; RGT visit to Barbados; discussion of the Organic Act; Puerto Rican legislature; C. Jasper Bell House Committee, (investigating Puerto Rican affairs); visit of Mrs. Roosevelt; McGeehee Resolution; 1944 election; British colonialism; Puerto Rican rum export allotment; Popular and Coalition Parties; war situation; Puerto Rican agriculture; and RGT's work on The Stricken Land.

Individuals mentioned: Harold Ickes, Abe Fortas, Robert Taft, C. Jasper Bell, Benjamin Thoron, Harry Hopkins, and Bolivar Pagan.

Box 34

Part II.

Topics: graft in Puerto Rican public works contracts; RGT's visit with President Roosevelt; President Roosevelt's relations with Henry A. Wallace; Democratic National Convention; C.I.O. in politics; postwar organization of dependent areas; and Caribbean dictatorships.

Persons mentioned: Franklin D. Roosevelt, Henry A. Wallace, Harry Hopkins, Bolivar Pagan, Harry S. Truman, Abe Fortas, Charles Taussig, Harold Ickes, and Luis Munoz-Marin.

Enclosures: "Mrs. Roosevelt's visit to Puerto Rico, March 8-11, 1944" - timetable, itinerary and newspaper clippings; mimeograph copy of proposed annual (1944-1945) budget for Puerto Rico; copy of House Resolution 496 (calling for the removal of RGT); newspaper clippings; articles, photographs, copies of correspondence.

"Diary 1945"

Box 34

Part I January 1, 1945 - June 30, 1945. Part II July 1, 1945 - December 31, 1945.

In 1945, after the death of Franklin Roosevelt, RGT left government service and accepted a teaching and research position with the University of Chicago.

Among the topics discussed are the following:
European situation; Bell House Investigating
Committee; war in the Pacific; sugar strike;
legislature of Puerto Rico; Anglo-American
Caribbean Conference; death of President Roosevelt;
hearings on the Tydings bill (concerning Puerto
Rican status); surrender of Germany; exodus of
"liberal" New Dealers from the government.

Also: the atom bomb and world balance; RGT's The Stricken Land; appointment of RGT to a professor-ship in the University of Chicago; meeting with President Truman; Truman's request that RGT stay on; President Truman's troubles with Congress; Puerto Rican status, problems and postwar situation.

Individuals discussed include: C. Jasper Bell, Benjamin Thoron; Luis Munoz-Marin, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Abe Fortas, Robert Hutchins, Robert Redfield and Harry S. Truman.

Enclosures: Printed message of Governor to legislative assembly; various newspaper and magazine clippings.

Boxes 34-35

"Diary 1946"

Topics discussed include: RGT's draft of a constituion for a "Federal Republic of the World; politics in Puerto Rico; resignation of Secretary Ickes; administrative affairs; West Indian Conference; appointment of Julius Krug as Secretary of the Interior; Churchill's "Iron Curtain" speech at Fulton, Missouri; international affairs; drafting of a world government constitution; domestic politics and the postwar situation; atomic bomb; Anglo-American Caribbean Conference; world government organization; RGT's visit to his birthplace (Sinclairville, New York); writing; return to Puerto Rico for the inauguration of Jesus Pinero.

Individuals mentioned and discussed are: Luis Munoz-Marin, Harold Ickes, Harry S. Truman, Charles Taussig, Julius Krug, Jesus Pinero, Oscar Chapman, Robert Hutchins, David Lilienthal, Robert M.

Box 34-35

Lovett, John Alexander, Henry A. Wallace, Jaime Benitez, Henry Volkening and Robert Hutchins.

Box 35

"Journal 1947"

January 5, 1947 - September 26, 1947

RGT's activities focus on his teaching and writing, as well as his interest in liberal causes and politics generally.

Subjects for discussion include: David
Lilienthal's confirmation; The Stricken Land; RGT's
move to Chicago; Congressional investigation in
Puerto Rico; Truman Doctrine and the international
situation; Secretary Marshall's address at Harvard
University; RGT's contributions to Common Cause and
other periodicals; Anglo-American Caribbean Conference in Jamacia; World State Federation;
Progressive Party; Puerto Rican politics; Henry A.
Wallace as a possible presidential candidate; RGT
on the military clique in the Department of State;
RGT's visit to Canada and the West Coast; high cost
of living; teaching in the University of Chicago;
ideas concerning the formation of a third party.

Persons discussed: David Lilienthal, Harry S. Truman, George C. Marshall, Robert Hutchins, Abe Fortas, Charles Taussig, Jesus Pinero, Luis Munoz-Marin, Henry A. Wallace, C.B. Baldwin, Peter Odegard, Quincy Wright, Thomas Karsten, Paul Robeson, Ely Culburtson and Paul Douglas.

Enclosures: clippings (newspaper and magazine),
periodicals, letter and telegrams.

Box 35

"Journal 1948"

The more interesting entries for the period concern RGT's support and subsequent withdrawal from the Progressive Party.

Discussion entries include: RGT's writing of Planners Progress; the possibilites of Wallace as a presidential candidate; Progressive Citizens of America; RGT and Americans for Democratic Action; speaking engagements; RGT's work in behalf of the

Box 35 continued Policy Committee, Progresive Party; speech at Amherst College; European political situation; President Truman and the Congress; Truman's unpopularity; Palestine question; Progressive Party movement in Illinois; Henry A. Wallace as a political speaker; RGT's foreign policy speech before atomic scientists; Wallace's reception in Brooklyn, New York; RGT's address before American Academy of Arts and Sciences; conference between RGT and Paul H. Douglas; western trip with Professor Brauch for the University of Chicago's planning program; Russian-American relations; RGT and candidate Wallace in Hollywood.

Among the persons mentioned are: Henry A. Wallace, Harry S. Truman, Paul H. Douglas, Glen Taylor, C.B. Baldwin, Dwight D. Eisenhower, William Douglas, Harold Laski, Charles Taussig, Sam Hamburg and James Le Cron.

Enclosures: Clippings, periodicals and correspondence.

Box 36

"Journal 1949"

This represents RGT's last systematic diary entries, written in his own hand, and ending in June, 1949.

Most of the entries are concerned with RGT's book, Planners Progress, and the humerous articles that he was preparing for publication in scholarly journals; Communist China; issue of academic freedom at the University of Washington: death of RGT's father; Broyles Investigation (un-American activities at the University of Chicago); Berlin crisis; the Far Eastern situation; and Foregin Ministers Conference.

Among the persons mentioned are: Harry S. Truman, Peter Odegard, Dean Acheson, Bishop Oxnam, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., and Robert Hutchings.

RGT Diary

(Second Form)

This is not a duplication of the diary described above. Rather, it is a more complete, refined version. [It is quite possible that RGT considered publishing his diary, thus the reason for reworking the manuscript.] There are copious footnotes (absent entirely from the first draft) that offer valuable insights and background material on persons and events. There are important additions including a long introduction and extended comment in essay form.

Box 30

"Introduction"

RGT describes his recruitment into the Roosevelt circle; his association with the other "brain trusters"; relations with President Roosevelt; New Deal economic and reform policy; Franklin D. Roosevelt as President; the influence of Louis Brandeis; and, in a general way, describes his part in the New Deal period. 43 pages. 2 copies.

Box 30

"Monetary Preliminaries"

RGT, Moley and Berle develop ideas on the new financial policy during the last days of 1932. 10 pages. 3 drafts.

Box 30

"The Diary"

December 20, 1932 - February 27, 1933.

The differences between this draft and the first copy are explained in the introductory note above. 110 pages. There are five typewritten versions of this segment; all are different.

Box 30

"The Hundred Days"

March 31, 1933 - May 30, 1933.

45 pages. There are two drafts and a ten page "Addendum to Diary for the Hundred Days."

Box 31

"June 1933 - March 1934"

This segment is not included in the first version of the RGT diary. Nor does it take the diary form.

Box 31

Included is a summary of a trip taken by RGT for the Department of Agriculture in the summer of 1933, a number of newspaper columns, editorials and magazine comments are reproduced as well as certain correspondnece; also included is a chronological table. 122 pages. There are four drafts, one of which is handwritten.

Box 31

"March 6, 1934 - December 31, 1934"

The author returns to the daily entry form. This segment is in two parts; the first is 129 pages and the second is 175 pages. A chronological table is included.

Box 32

"November 17, 1939 - December 30, 1940"

74 pages. One draft.

Boxes 36-37

"Diary, 1949-1961"

The diary of RGT for the period of 1949-1961 is not really a diary but simply a collection of random, handwritten notes. These casual, sporadic entries bear no resemblance to the edited, detailed diary of earlier years. The material for this period is as follows:

Box 36

"Diary, July, 1949 - December, 1952".

Box 37

"Diary Notes, 1953 - 1957".

Box 38

"Diary Notes, 1958 - 1961".

This material has been interfiled in the Tugwell Collection.

Tugwell Accretion:

Abraham, Henry J. 1965-1966
Albert Parvin Foundation 1962
Albury, Gordon 1968
Arnold, Thurman 1967
Ashmore, Harry S. 1966-1967
Athens Technological Institute 1964-1970
Ba - Be - General
Bancroft Award 1969
Banfield, Edward C. 1957-1977
Bayh, Birch 1971
Benitez, Jaime 1959-1977

Container 2 Benner, Thomas E. 1964-1967
Berle, Adolf A. 1964-1973
Bi - Bu - General
Bicentennial Conference 1975-1976
Book Reviews: Architect of an Era
Book Reviews: The Art of Politics
Book Reviews: The Enlargement of the Presidency
Book Reviews: How They Became President
Book Reviews: The Light of Other Days
Book Reviews: Roosevelt's Revolution and others
Book Reivews: Tugwell's reviews on writings of others
Bourne, James and Dorothy, 1963
"Brains Trust" Correspondence

Branch, Melville C. 1964-1975 Container 3 Burger, Warren E. 1968-1970 Burns, James M. 1963-1971 Ca - Ci - General Cadenhead, Gary 1971 Carballo, Manuel 1971 Carlyle, Elaine 1963-1964 Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions 1961-1964 Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions -Reorganization 1969 Chautauqua Institution 1964 Co - Cu - General Columbia University Cosmos Club Cowley, Malcolm 1967 Cronin, Thomas E. 1970-1976

Container 4 D - General Daniels, Jonathan 1966-1977 del Mar, Roland H. 1962-1963 Descartes, Sol Luis 1969-1978 Deutsch, Boris 1971-1972 E - General Expenses F - General Ferry, W.H. vs. The Fund for the Republic, Inc. et al, 1969 Fisher, Louis 1971-1976 Fleming, John R. 1970-1977 Food and Drug Administration 1968 Forum for Contemporary History (Edward Engberg) 1971-1976

Container 5 F.D.R. Avenue, Rio Piedras, PR - Use Study 1962 Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, 1958-1969 Freidel, Frank 1970-1976 Friedmann, John 1969-1975 Fryer, Lee 1970 G - General Garst, Jonathan 1961-1972 Ginsburg, Norton 1971-1976 Goodsell, Charles 1964-1974 Gottmann, Jean 1966-1973 Government Planning Graham, Otis 1970-1976 H - General Hardin, Charles M. 1966-1978 Hauser, Alonzo 1970-1974 Hayes, Thomas 1958

Container 6 Helfeld, David M. 1965-1970 Helmer, John 1977 Hewes, Laurence I. 1958-1975 Hoover, Calvin B. 1953 Howard University 1959 Hutchins, Robert M. 1966-1976 Huxley, Julian 1963 I - General Inquiries and Requests Inter American Defense College International Development Services, Inc. Inventory of Center Papers and Publications 1966-1968 J - General Josephson, Matthew 1962-1963 K - General Keyserling, Leon H. 1964-1978

Container 7 Kohr, Leopold 1962
L - General
Leatherwood, Thomas 0. 1975
Living History Award 1960
Lord, Russell 1959-1962
M - General
Ma - Me - General
Maps
Mathews, Thomas 1958-1973
Meyerson, Martin 1961-1978

Container 8 Mi - My - General
Mitchell, Broadus 1964-1978
Moley, Raymond 1964-1974
Moos, Malcolm 1974
Moscoso, Teodoro 1959-1972
Moses, Robert 1958-1961
Mosher, Frederick C. 1972
Museum of Modern Art
N - General
The Nation
National Archives 1959-1963
National Broadcasting Co. 1960-1963
National Roosevelt Day Dinner 1962-1963
National Science Foundation 1961, 1971

Container 9 Nearing, Scott 1960-1973 New Deal Dinner 1977 New York City New York University Norman, Robert T. 1972 O - General Odegard, Peter 1964-1965 Ogburn, Charlton 1967-1968 Oppenheimer, Monroe 1969-1977 P - General Padilla, Salvador 1966-1971 Palmer, Charles F. 1958-1965 Peel, Roy V. 1968-1975 Permission to Reprint Pico, Rafael 1958-1976 Portraits of Presidents Presidential Facts (Washington - LBJ) Press Clippings c. 1970-1971

Container 10 Press Clippings c. 1970-1971
Presthus, Robert 1965-1972
Pritchett, C. Herman 1964-1975
Proposed Symposia on "The Limits of 'Implied Powers.'"
Publishers: - Alfred A. Knopf
Publishers: - Augustus M. Kelly

Container 10 Publishers: - Browning Editorial Services continued Publishers: - Columbia University Press Publishers: - Doubleday Publishers: - Encyclopedia Britannica Publishers: - Frederick A. Praeger Publishers: - Great Ideas Today Publishers: - Harper and Row Publishers: - Harper's Magazine Press Publishers: - Harvard University Press Container 11 Publishers: - McGraw-Hill Publishers: - Macmillan Company Publishers: - Other Publishers: - Penguin Books Publishers: - Political Science Quarterly Publishers: - Prentice-Hall Publishers: - Russell and Volkening, Inc. Container 12 Publishers: - Russell and Volkening, Inc. Publishers: - Simon and Schuster Publishers: - Southern Illinois Press Publishers: - University of Pennsylvanis Press Publishers: - Viking Press Publishers: - W.W. Norton & Co. Puerto Rico: Constitution 1965 Ra - Ri - General Refusals to Invitations to Attend Meetings or Undertake Writing Projects Requests for Books Requests for Center Magazine and Mailings Requests to Reproduce Tugwell Material Requests to Use Tugwell Material at FDRL Retired Professors Registry Ritchie - Calder 1970-1972 Container 13 Ro - Ry - General Rodell, Fred 1964-1965 Roeser, Thomas F. 1973-1974 Roosevelt, Eleanor 1957-1963 Rosen, Elliot A. 1964-1977 Ryerson, Knowles 1966-1977 Sa - Sh - General Salamon, Lester 1974-1976 San Juan Star San Juan Star Clippings 1961-1962 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr. 1958-1970 Schubert, Glendon 1965-1966 Si - Sz - General Sorensen, Theodore C. 1963 Southern Illinois University Commencement 1964 Container 14 Speeches by Tugwell Staff Memoranda 1966-1975 Steel Case Stephansky, Ben S. 1965 Sternsher, Bernard 1958-1975 Straus - Dalton Material Straus, Robert K. 1962-1973 Stryker, Roy E. 1964 T - General Taylor, Paul S. 1972 Television Appearances 1969 Travel Tugwell, Rexford G. - Personal U - General Unidentified U.S. Government Departments Unitarian Church

University of California - Berkeley Container 15 University of Chicago University of Pennsylvania University of Puerto Rico: Agricultural Experimental Station UPR: Agriculture and Mechanical Arts, College of Botanical Garden UPR: UPR: Caribbean Studies Institute UPR: Circulars UPR: General UPR: Law School UPR: Memoranda UPR: Planning Office UPR: Public Administration, School of UPR: Retirement Fund UPR: Social Science, College of UPR: Superior Education Council V - General Veblen - Commons Award 1977-1978 Venezuela Trip 1962 Von Simson, Piers 1969-1971 Wa - General Warm Springs Memorial Commission 1960-1964

Container 16 We - Wy - General
Westin, Alan F. 1965-1966
X - Y - Z - General
An Academic Experience
Interlude, 1917-1920
New York, 1920-1932
Roosevelt at Warm Springs, GA
Roosevelt Farms, Warm Springs, GA
Resettlement (2 folders)

Container 17 Virgin Islands, 1933-1935
World Economic Conference
Notes on Pre-Inaugural Period 1933
Log of Trip Through 10 Western States, 1933
Trip Abroad, September 1934 (3 folders)
1934 Material
New Deal Material, 1934-1935
Diary, January - September 1935

Container 18 1930's Material Notes from a New Deal Diary - Contents

1. Anticipation

2. The Campaign - Spring - Autumn 1932

3. Preparations

 The Hundred Days and Addendum Draft of a book on the New Deal (not used)

Container 19 1930's Correspondence, clippings, and printed matter

"Notes from a New Deal Diary" - December 1932 - February 1933

"Notes from a New Deal Diary" - Materials Correspondence, November 1932-February 1933

Correspondence, March 1933-April 1937

Container 20 Articles and Correspondence, 1933-1935
Notes and Correspondence, 1935
Speech - "A Third Economy", April 1935
Washington - Before 1938
Diary - November 1939-1940
1936 Correspondence
New Deal Material, 1937
Postlude, 1939-1940

Container 21 "A New Deal Memoir" Ms and related materials

Container 22 "A New Deal Memoir - Early Days" Chapters 1 & III and Addendum

Container 23 Research Materials on 1932
Economic Conference 1932
Clippings and photographs
1950's correspondence
Witte, Edwin E. 1953
Greenbelt - Citation 1964
Articles and Memos Used at the Center
Senate Sub-Committee Hearings on 6-year
Presidential Term
Memo on Planning
Cleveland, Grover

Container 24	24	Roosevelt's Revolution - MS (3 folders)
		Articles and Reprints
		"Brains Trust" - Material for Book
		Dissertation, "Resettlement Administration" by Marie Panor, University of Chicago
		"The Practice of Democracy"

- Container 25 "The Rule of Restrint" Ms.

 Roosevelt and Others

 "A Well Ordered Economy"

 "Full Capacity: Suggestions for a Modest Start"

 "Comments on the Presidential Dilemma"

 "Suggestions on Procedures for Planning in a

 Democracy"

 "Balanced Growth"

 Drafts of Articles and Center Papers

 Speeches, Articles, Reviews, Photos and Clippings
- Container 26 The Lesser Heights of Morningside Ms.
 Columbia Oral History Transcript
 Interview with RGT by Charles O. Jackson
 Material on the Presidency
 Proposed Conference on Presidential Powers, 1970
- Container 27 Proposed Conference on Presidential Powers, 1970 Presidential Powers - Symposium, 1971 Constitution Letters (5 folders)
- Container 28 The Emerging Constitution Papers 1-8 and Related Materials
- Container 29 The Emergins Constitution Papers 9-11 and Background Papers
- Container 30 The Emerging Constitution Versions 10, 31, 33-37, Toward 38, and 39
 "U.S. Government in the Year 2000"
- Container 31 Declaration of Independence (Introduction); Manuscript on Planning (17 pts.)
- Container 32 Material on Planning not used for <u>The Fourth Power</u>
 No Iland I Ms
 Warm Springs Interviews Transcripts
- Container 33 The Democratic Roosevelt Introduction to Penguin Edition

 "The Doctrine of Necessity and the 'Wars' in Asia" Center Papers, March 1970

 The Economic Basis of Public Interest: Introduction

 "The Federalist"

"Hoover's Contribution to the New Deal Container 33 continued "How Nixon Became President" "Man's Survival Problem" - Center Paper, September 18, 1967 "Mr. Rockefeller's Message" Moscoso Address "On Bringing Presidents to Heel" March 1973 "On Making Things Safe for Designers" Museum of Modern Art, January 1972 "The Party Principle" "Suggestions of Procedures for Planning in a Democracy" - Center Paper, April 26, 1978 "The Public Planners Mission" "The President and His Helpers" January 1967
"Recollections of '33 and Later" March 12, 1968 "Reflections on Democracy" Container 34 The Going South of Nosy Parker - Ms. Container 35 Federal Crop Insurance Corporation - information on "Notes Concerning a Systematic Social Disease" "Reconstituting the Metropolity" - Conference, July 23-24, 1973 Report" (Watergate) "Societies: Successful and Unsuccessful"

"Constitutional Issues Relevant to Senate Committee "Six Branches Instead of Three" Philadelphia Talk October 19, 1967 "What Do We Want the Court to Be?" "What This Country Needs" "Where to Begin" San Francisco Speech, April 1973 "Where Progress Starts" Frontier "World Without Roosevelt" "Consolation in Time of Jeopardy" - Santa Barbara Unitarian Church, 1970

Container 36 "The Presidency and the Silences of the Constitution" NH Quarterly Journal "The Allocations of Power" NY Talk "Books About Roosevelt" "The Case for Governmental Planning" -Center Magazine "The Commonwealth Address "The Conditions for a Political Dialogue" Center Magazine, January 15, 1969 Tugwell's Remarks to Center Supporters in New York, April 23, 1969 Comment on a Proposed Constitution Change, October 1971 "Argument Preliminary to an Educational Plan" December 1961 Tugwell Publications - Lists

Container 36 "Politics and the Public Interest: LaGuardia, continued Moses, Tugwell and Planning in New York City, 1936-1941" by Mark I. Gelfand

Container 37 Reading Files, 1961-1970

Container 38 Reding Files, 1971-1977; Reprints of Articles

Container 39-41 Printed Matter

Books by Tugwell and Others

The Enlargement of the Presidency (2 copies) The Emerging Consitution The Presidency Reappraised In Search of Roosevelt Rexford Tugwell and the New Deal How They Became President The Compromising of the Constitution FDR: Architect of an Era The Light of Other Days The Democratic Roosevelt (Penguin edition) Grover Cleveland The Economic Basis of Public Interest The Battle for Democracy Off Course: From Truman to Nixon The Brains Trust Early American Policy: Six Columbia Contributors (with Joseph Dorfman) Soviet Russia in the Second Decade ed. by Stuart Chase, Robt. Dunn, & RGT Annual Report of the Sec. of the Interior for the fiscal year ended June 1945 Our Economic Society and Its Problems
w/Howard C. Hill (2 copies) The New Republic Anthology, 1915-1935 ed. by Groff Conklin NY Herald Tribune 8th Annual Forum, 1938 Redirecting Education: Vols. I & II ed. by RGT & Leon H. Keyserling Books that Changed our Minds Malcolm Crowley and Bernard Smith The Caribbean: British, Dutch, French, United States ed. by A. Curtis Wilgus The Trend of Economics Roads to Knowledge ed. by Wm. Allan Neilson Industry's Coming of Age A Chronicle of Jeopardy - 1945-55 Essays in Economic Theory by Simon Nelson Patten, ed. by RGT Great Cities of the World, ed. by W.A. Robson Some Notes on Sugar and Molasses by Charles W. Taussig, 1940 (autographed by author) - leather binding, slip case The Enlargement of the Presidency The Brains Trust (2 copies - hardcover and paperback) Tugwell's Thoughts on Planning - paperback How They Became President - paperback The Compromising of the Constitution The Emerging Constitution

Books by Tugwell and Others continued

The Democratic Roosevelt Grover Cleveland

Tapes: Alan Landsbury Productions "Between the Wars" (3 reels)

1 Stenorette Tape
RGT TV Appearances
"Economic Planning in Economics Like Ours"

Envelope of RGT photos N. Andon

Tube - Diploma - University of PA 5/24/71 Doctor of Laws degree

Scrapbook of Clippings on RGT books